ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure		Page
1.	Schematic drawing of Great Buddha Bend at Baodingshan, Dazu County, Sichuan.	243
2.	Aerial view of the Baodingshan monastic complex, with plan of site.	244
3.	Schematic drawing of Beishan cave site, Dazu County, Sichuan.	245
4.	Sculptural grouping from the <u>Scripture on Skillful</u> <u>Means of the Buddha's Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	246
5.	Rubbing of Yuwen Ji stele inscription, Great Buddha Bend.	246
6.	Photo of ' <i>fu</i> ' and ' <i>shou</i> ' characters at Great Buddha Bend	247
7.	Detail from tableau number 21.	247
8.	View of the <u>Scripture on the Kindness of Parents</u> tableau.	248
9.	View of the <u>Scripture on Skillful Means of the Buddha's</u> <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau.	249
10.	View of the Amitayus-dhyana Scripture.	250
11.	View of Dizang Bodhisattva with the Ten Kings of Hell and the Eighteen Hell scenes.	250
12.	View of Tableau number 21, the 'Asceticism of Master Liu'.	251
13.	View of the Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau.	251
14.	Diagram of Great Buddha Bend narrative tableaux showing large textual blocks.	252
15.	a.table showing imagery within Dunhuang caves and b.table of <i>bian wen</i> texts found at Dunhuang related to Baodingshan's Great Buddha Bend imagery.	253-4

16.	Wall painting from Kizil depicting <i>bian xiang</i> in use.	254
17.	Drawing of east end of Great Buddha Bend grotto.	255
18.	Wei Liaoweng inscribed placard from pagoda at Great Buddha Bend.	256
19.	Wei Liaoweng inscribed placard from Vairocana cave at Great Buddha Bend.	256
20.	Du Xiaoyan inscribed placard from Great Buddha Bend.	257
21.	Overview of <u>Scripture on the Kindness of Parents</u> tableau.	258
22.	Overview of <u>The Buddha Preaches the Mahayana</u> <u>Scripture on the Skillful Means for Repaying Kindness</u> .	259
23.	a. Father and mother figures central to the <u>Kindness of</u> <u>Parents t</u> ableau, and b. diagram of the tableau.	260-1
24.	First of the 10 Kindnesses in the <u>Kindness of Parents</u> tableau.	262
25.	Second of the 10 Kindnesses in the tableau.	262
26.	Third of the 10 Kindnesses in the tableau.	263
27.	Fourth and sixth of the 10 Kindnesses in the tableau.	263
28.	Fifth of the 10 Kindnesses in the tableau.	264
29.	Seventh of the 10 Kindnesses in the tableau.	264
30.	Eighth of the 10 Kindnesses in the tableau.	265
31.	Ninth of the 10 Kindnesses in the tableau.	265
32.	Tenth of the 10 Kindnesses in the tableau.	266
33.	Depiction of the lowest level of the tableau.	266
34.	Detail of hell demon in lowest level of the <u>Kindness of Parents</u> tableau.	267
35.	a. Central Buddha figure in the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau, and b. diagram of the tableau.	267-8

36.	First vignette of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau.	269
37.	Detail of Ananda and the inscribed text from the first vignette of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau.	269
38.	a. detail of son shouldering his parents from the first vignette of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau, and b. six heretics in <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau.	270
39.	Detail of six realms of being portrayed in central Buddha figure's nimbus in the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau.	271
40.	Lowest level of the left side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau.	271
41.	Second level of the left side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the Buddha at his father's deathbed.	272
42.	Second level of the left side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the "sacrifice for a stanza".	272
43.	Second level of the right side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau.	273
44.	Second level of the right side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the parents mourning their son in a scene from the Hungry Tigress jataka.	273
45.	Second level of the right side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the prince Jati offering up his flesh to feed his parents.	274
46.	Inscription carved above the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau.	274
47.	Third level of the right side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the 32 Filial Characteristics of the Buddha.	275
48.	Third level of the right side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the prince offering up his eyes for his father.	275
49.	Third level of the left side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the blind parents grieving over the body of Prince Samaka.	276

50.	Third level of the left side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the king cutting his own flesh.	276
51.	Third level of the left side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the filial prince and the goose.	277
52.	Third level of the right side of the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau showing the story of the filial parrot.	277
53.	Diagram of the Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	278
54.	The Six Vices tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	279
55.	Diagram of the Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	280
56.	Overview of the Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	281
57.	Overview of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	282
58.	Detail of the central Buddha pentad in the Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	283
59	Detail of a newborn soul in the Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	283
60.	Pure Land image from niche number 245 at Beishan, Dazu County.	284
61.	Detail of monk figure in 16 Visualizations, Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	285
62.	Detail of military figure in 16 Visualizations, Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	285
63.	Detail of young woman figure in 16 Visualizations, Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	286
64.	Detail of scholar figure in 16 Visualizations, Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	286
65.	Detail of a second monk figure in 16 Visualizations, Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	287
66.	Looking over to hell from the Pure Land tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	288

67.	Buddhas of the 10 Directions above Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	288
68.	Dizang Bodhisattva figure in Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	289
69.	Two figures flanking Dizang Bodhisattva figure in Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	289
70.	Image of Zhao Zhifeng as monk in Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	290
71.	Officer of Immediate Retribution on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	291
72.	King Guang of Qin on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	291
73.	King of the First River on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	292
74.	Bathing of Buddha tableau from Great Buddha Bend showing channeling of water runoff.	292
75.	Sovereign King of Song on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	293
76.	King of the Five Offices on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	293
77.	King Yama on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	294
78.	King of Transformations on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	294
79.	King of Mt. Tai on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	295
80.	Impartial King on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	295
81.	King of the Capital on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	296

82.	King who Turns the Wheel on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	296
83.	Wheel of Transmigration at Great Buddha Bend.	297
84.	Officer of Rapid Recompense on second tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	297
85.	Knife Mountain Hell on third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	298
86.	Woodcut showing use of cangues in Song dynasty China.291	
87.	Boiling Cauldron Hell on third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	299
88.	Freezing Hell on third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	299
89.	Sword Tree Hell on third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	300
90.	Tongue Extraction Hell on third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	300
91.	Hell of Poisonous Snakes on third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	301
92.	Hell of Cutting and Grinding on third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	301
93.	Detail of two-man saw vignette in Hell of Being Sawn into Pieces on third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	302
94.	Woodcut showing practice of quartering in Song dynasty China.	302
95.	Hell of the Iron Bed on the third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	303
96.	Hell of Darkness on the third tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	303

97.	Hell of Feces and Filth on fourth tier of Hell tableau	
	at Great Buddha Bend.	304

93.

94.

95.

96.

98.	Butcher and guests at table in hell.	304
99.	Halberd Hell on fourth tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	305
100.	Hell of the Iron Wheel on fourth tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	305
101.	Second Hell of the Iron Wheel on fourth tier above pagoda of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	306
102.	Second Boiling Cauldron Hell on fourth tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	306
103.	Admonition Against Raising Animals on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	307
104.	Knife Boat Hell on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	307
105.	Hungry Ghost Hell on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	308
106.	Remains of lion image on lowest two tiers of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	308
107.	Woman in Avici Hell on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	309
108.	Hell of Being Cut in Two at the Knees on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	309
109.	Admonition Against Alcohol along with the Evils of Selling Alcohol on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	310
110.	Alcohol sellers from the Evils of Selling Alcohol vignette on the lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	310
111.	Detail from Admonition Against Alcohol on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend – a. Angulimala violating his mother and b. killing his father.	311
112.	Detail from Admonition Against Alcohol on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend – a. husband not recognizing his wife, nor b. father his own son.	312

113.	Detail from Admonition Against Alcohol on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend – a. older sister not recognizing her own younger sister, nor b. older brother his younger brother.	313
114.	Detail of pagoda with image of Zhao Zhifeng as monk preaching on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	314
115.	Mother and Father Feeding Child vignette on lowest tier of Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	314
116.	Locking Up the Six Vices tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	315
117.	Diagram of Asceticism of Master Liu tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	316
118.	Diagram of Taming of Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	317
119.	Zhao Zhifeng as monk in second to last vignette of Taming of Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	318
120.	Overview of Asceticism of Master Liu tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	319
121.	Three Huayan Saints tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	320
122.	Detail of central figure of Master Liu transformed into Vairocana in Asceticism of Master Liu tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	320
123.	Detail of central figure of Master Liu transformed into Vairocana in Asceticism of Master Liu tableau at Pilu Cave, Anyue County.	321
124.	Detail of central figure of Master Liu transformed into Vairocana in Asceticism of Master Liu tableau at Little Buddha Bend, Baodingshan, Dazu County.	321
125.	Half-figure of Vairocana at Great Buddha Bend.	322
126.	Ten Radiant Kings at Great Buddha Bend, Baodingshan.	323
127.	Ten Radiant Kings at Little Buddha Bend, Baodingshan.	323

128.	Drawing of Ten Austerities of Master Liu at Great Buddha Bend, showing hierarchical placement of figures.	324
129.	First Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	325
130.	Second Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	325
131.	Third Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	326
132.	Fourth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	326
133.	Fifth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	327
134.	Two female converts re Fifth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	327
135.	Sixth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	328
136.	Seventh Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	328
137.	Eighth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	329
138.	Military figure in Eighth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	329
139.	Ninth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	330
140.	Scholar-official in Ninth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	330
141.	Woman carrying ear offering under Fifth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	331
142.	Woman carrying hand offering under Eighth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	331
143.	Tenth Austerity of Master Liu, Great Buddha Bend tableau.	332
144.	Overview of Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau, Great Buddha Bend.	333
145.	Inscription from the beginning of the Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau.	334

146.	Detail of buffalo image showing peg holes from <u>Taming</u> <u>of the Wild Buffalo</u> tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	334
147.	First vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	335
148.	Second vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	335
149.	Third vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	336
150.	Fourth vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	336
151.	Fifth vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	337
152.	Sixth vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	337
153.	Seventh vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	338
154.	Eighth vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	338
155.	Ninth vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	339
156.	Tenth vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	339
157.	a. images of Zhao Zhifeng from above Du Xiaoyan "Baodingshan" placard at Great Buddha Bend; b. image of Zhao Zhifeng within the <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau at Great Buddha Bend; c. image of Zhao Zhifeng within 16 Visualizations; d. image of Zhao Zhifeng within Hell tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	340-41
158.	a. image of Shakyamuni as himself at his father's deathbed within <u>Repayment of Kindness</u> tableau at Great Buddha Bend; b. image of Shakyamuni as himself at his father's burial within <u>Repayment of Kindness</u>	
	tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	342

159.	Eleventh vignette from Taming of the Wild Buffalo tableau at Great Buddha Bend.	343
160.	Drawing of six narrative tableaux at Great Buddha Bend with textual portions highlighted.	344
161.	Drawing of six narrative tableaux at Great Buddha Bend with textual portions replaced by iconic imagery.	344
162.	Stone stele from Fangshan.	345
163.	Overview of Wofo Yuan, Anyue County.	346
164.	Inscribed sutra from Wofo Yuan, Anyue County.	346
165.	Founder's Pagoda at Little Buddha Bend, Baodingshan.	347
166.	Detail of rubbing taken of portion of sutra catalogue, Founder's Pagoda, Little Buddha Bend, Baodingshan.	347